

LOGIC AND DISCRETE THEORY (LT)

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grades 9-12
									<p>MA.912.LT.1 Apply recursive methods to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.1.1 Apply recursive and iterative thinking to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.1.2 Solve problems involving recurrence relations.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.1.3 Apply mathematical induction in a variety of applications.</p>
									<p>MA.912.LT.2 Apply optimization and techniques from Graph Theory to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.1 Define and explain the basic concepts of Graph Theory.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.2 Solve problems involving paths in graphs.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.3 Solve scheduling problems using critical path analysis and Gantt charts. Create a schedule using critical path analysis.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.4 Apply graph coloring techniques to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.5 Apply spanning trees, rooted trees, binary trees and decision trees to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.6 Solve problems concerning optimizing resource usage using bin-packing techniques.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.2.7 Solve problems involving optimal strategies in Game Theory.</p>
									<p>MA.912.LT.3 Apply techniques from Election Theory and Fair Division Theory to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.3.1 Define and explain the basic concepts of Election Theory and voting.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.3.2 Analyze election data using election theory techniques. Explain how Arrow's Impossibility Theorem may be related to the fairness of the outcome of the election.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.3.3 Decide voting power within a group using weighted voting techniques. Provide real-world examples of weighted voting and its pros and cons.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.3.4 Solve problems using fair division and apportionment techniques.</p>

	<p>MA.912.LT.4 Develop an understanding of the fundamentals of propositional logic, arguments and methods of proof.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.1 Translate propositional statements into logical arguments using propositional variables and logical connectives.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.2 Determine truth values of simple and compound statements using truth tables.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.3 Identify and accurately interpret "if...then," "if and only if," "all" and "not" statements. Find the converse, inverse and contrapositive of a statement.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.4 Represent logic operations, such as AND, OR, NOT, NOR, and XOR, using logical symbolism to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.5 Determine whether two propositions are logically equivalent.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.6 Apply methods of direct and indirect proof and determine whether a logical argument is valid.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.7 Identify and give examples of undefined terms, axioms, theorems; proofs, including proofs using mathematical induction; and inductive and deductive reasoning.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.8 Construct proofs, including proofs by contradiction.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.9 Construct logical arguments using laws of detachment, syllogism, tautology, contradiction and Euler Diagrams.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.4.10 Judge the validity of arguments and give counterexamples to disprove statements.</p>
	<p>MA.912.LT.5 Apply properties from Set Theory to solve problems.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.1 Given two sets, determine whether the two sets are equivalent and whether one set is a subset of another. Given one set, determine its power set.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.2 Given a relation on two sets, determine whether the relation is a function, determine the inverse of the relation if it exists and identify if the relation is bijective.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.3 Partition a set into disjoint subsets and determine an equivalence class given the equivalence relation on a set.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.4 Perform the set operations of taking the complement of a set and the union, intersection, difference and product of two sets.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.5 Explore relationships and patterns and make arguments about relationships between sets using Venn Diagrams.</p> <p>MA.912.LT.5.6 Prove set relations, including DeMorgan's Laws and equivalence relations.</p>